**Unit 10. yaqḥy̓uuyin • Family 1**

### 10.1. Overview

In this unit, learners will work towards mastering the following skills.

- to talk about one's family and relatives
- to learn singular and plural forms of kin words
- to make simple possessive sentences using –ʔak, –uk, –naˑk

### Words

naniiqs(a) ..........grandparent
nananaqs(a).......grandparents
ʔumʔiiqs(a)........mother
ṅuẇiiqs(a) .........father
ʔaʔiičim .............elders, parents
naʔiiqs(a)...........aunt, uncle
nanaʔaqs(a) .......aunts, uncles
ṁaaṁiiqs(a) ......older sibling
y̓ukʷiiqs(a) ........younger sibling
łuučṁuup ..........(male's) sister
łułuučṁup .........(male's) sisters

ḥačimsaqs(a) .....(female's) brother
ḥaḥačimsaqs(a) .(female's) brothers
taṅa ..................child
taatṅa ...............children
kʷaaʔuuc ...........grandchild
kʷakuuc.............grandchildren
ʔuqḥy̓uu ...........related to
ʔuuksčaʕin* .......have as friend
ʔuupaał..............with, TQ friend
ʔukʷink..............with
ʔucḥa ................married to

### Conversations

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1A | ʔačaaqkk ʔaʔiičim.................................. | Who are your parents? |
| 1B | Lucy ʔuḥuks ʔumʔiiqs............................ | My mother is Lucy. |
| 1B | Cecil ʔuḥukʷints ṅuẇiiqs....................... | My late father was Cecil. |
| | | |
| 2A | quṁaakiik taatṅaʔs................................ | How many children do you have? |
| 2B | ċawaanks taṅaʔs.* ................................ | I have one child. |
| 2B | ʔayaanks.* ........................................... | I have lots. |
| 2B | wiḳiitkʷs. .............................................. | I don't have any. |
| | | |
| 3A | ʔačaaqḥ ḥaaʔaḥ. ................................... | Who's that? |
| 3B | ʔuqḥy̓uus ḥaaʔaḥ. ................................. | That's my relative. |
| 3B | ʔuupaałkʷs ḥaaʔaḥ.*............................. | That's my friend. |
| 3B | ʔukʷinks ḥaaʔaḥ. ................................... | I'm with him, her. That's my partner. |
| 3B | ʔucḥas ḥaaʔaḥ. ...................................... | I'm married to him, her. |

Kyuquot-Checleseht dialect:

(1)  | stem | having… | one's is… |
|---|---|---|
| ʔuna | — | — |
| quṁaa | quṁaa–nk | quṁaa–k |
| ċawaak | ċawaa–nk | ċawaak–kʷ |
| ʔaƛa | ʔaƛaa–nk | ʔaƛaa–k |
| qacċa | qacċaa–nk | qacċaa–k |
| muu | muu–naak[(+)] | muu–ʔak |

BCT dialects:

(2)  | stem | having… | one's is… |
|---|---|---|
| ʔuna | ʔana–nak E, WCT ʔuna–nak | — |
| quṁaa | quṁaa–nak | quṁaa–ʔak |
| ċawaak | ċawaa–nak | ċawaak–uk |
| ʔaƛa | ʔaƛa–nak | ʔaƛaa–k |
| qacċa | qacċa-nak | qacċaa–k |
| muu | muu–naak[(+)] | muu–ʔak |