

a

short a

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cee

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hard cee

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cee wedge

č̣̣

hard cee wedge

e

short e

ee

long e

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back aitch

i

short i

ii

long i

k

kay

k^w

round kay

ḱ

hard kay

ḱ^w

hard round kay

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barred el

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barred lambda

λ̣̣

hard barred lambda

m

em

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hard em

n

en

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hard en

o

short o

oo

long o

p

pee

ṑ

hard pee

q

cue

q^w

round cue

s

ess

š

ess wedge

t

tee

ṭ

hard tee

u

short u

uu

long u

w

double-u

ṽ

hard double-u

x

ex

x^w

round ex

ḫ

back ex

ḫ^w

round back ex

y

wye

ȳ

hard wye

ʔ

glottal stop

ʕ

pharyngeal stop