

First words 1–160

Function words

1. Interjections

čuu let's move on
 čuk^waa come here
 haaʔa yes
 kaaʔa give me
 maa here you go
 nee say
 wa eh

2. Glue words

ʔahʔaaʔaʔ and then
 ʔani that
 ʔuh be
 ʔuhʔiš and
 ʔuuk^wiʔ do to
 ʔuunuuʔ because
 ʔunwiiʔ C because
 ʔuyi at the time of

3. Pronouns

siya me
 siyaaq it is I
 suwa you
 suwaaq it is you
 niiwa us

niiwaaq it is we
 siiwa you all
 siiwaaq it is you all

4. Pointers

ʔahkuu D1 this
 ʔahñii D2 that (by you)
 yaaʔ D3 that
 yeeʔ D4 that (far)
 ʔaaʔaʔi C D3 that
 ʔuuʔaʔi C D4 that (far)

5. Indefinites

ʔačaq who
 ʔaqaq what
 waasi where
 ʔaaqin how
 ʔaaqinʔap doing what
 yaq who (indirect)
 q^wiq what (indirect)
 q^waa how (indirect)
 q^waaʔap doing

Content words

6. Nouns

čakup man
 čaakupiih men
 čapac canoe

čaʔak	water
haʔum	food
haak ^w aał.....	young woman
haathaak ^w ał.....	young women
hawıł	chief
hawıih	chiefs
haawıfał	young man
haawıihał	young men
hımaqsti	spirit
huucsma	woman
huucsaamıih.....	women
mahtii.....	house
masčim	tribespeople
maʔas	village
maatmaas	villages
nıma.....	land
nučii	mountain
nuučyuu	mountains
nuuk	song
nuuknuuk	songs
naas	day
quuʔas	person
quutquuʔas.....	people
quuʔasrınh T.....	people
q ^w ayačıik	wolf
tupał	ocean
ʔıihtuup.....	whale
ʔımtii	name
ʔaaʔımti.....	names

7. Verbs

cıiqcııqa	speaking
cıqšıł.....	start speaking
čııqaa.....	chanting
čııqšıł.....	start chanting
hawııł	stop doing
haʔuk.....	eating
haʔukšıł.....	start eating
huyaał.....	dancing
huułhuuła	dancing
huułšıł	start dancing
hasiik.....	finish doing
łakiis.....	standing
łakišıł	stand up
łııhak	going by vehicle
łııhšıł	start going by vehicle
naʔaa	hearing
neʔııčııł.....	hear
naʔaatah	listening
nunuuk	singing
nuuʔıł	start singing
naacsa.....	seeing
naacsııčııł	see
načuʔał	see
našıł.....	look at
suu.....	holding
suk ^w ił.....	take
waa	say

wawaa	saying
waʔyuu	at home
waʔyaqil.....	at home
waʔšiʔ.....	go home
weʔič	sleeping
weʔičuʔ.....	go to sleep
yaacuk	walking
yaacšiʔ	start walking
ʔuuc.....	owning
ʔuuciičiʔ	start owning
ʔuucuʔuk	going to
ʔuuctiiḥ C.....	going towards
ʔucačiʔ.....	go to
ʔukʔaa.....	called
ʔukḥinʔ.....	become called
ʔunaak.....	having
ʔunaakšiʔ.....	get

8. Locations

hiʔ.....	at
hitiʔ.....	indoors
hineeʔiʔ	go indoors
mačiʔ	indoors
mačiniʔ	go indoors
hitaas.....	outdoors
hineeʔas.....	go outdoors
hitinqis	at the beach
hitinqsaʔ	go down the beach

9. Adjectives

čačimḥi.....	okay
ʔaʔuu	other
ʔaʔuu.....	others
ʔuʔ.....	good
ʔuʔʔuʔ	good (pl.)
pišaʔ	bad
šaḥʔut C.....	okay
wiikšaḥi	nothing wrong
ʔunahʔis.....	small
ʔeʔinhʔis*	small (pl.)
ʔiiḥ	big
ʔeʔiiḥ	big (pl.)

10. Adverbs

čaḥiḥta.....	properly
čaḥuʔ EB	able
čaani.....	awhile
wik.....	not
wikiičiʔ	stop doing
wikḥmaa EB	unable
wiḥmaaʔ	unable
ʔuuq ^w aa	also
ʔaani.....	really
ʔuʔumḥi.....	able

11. Quantifiers

čawaak	one
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ʔaʎa	two
qacća	three
muu	four
suća	five
ḥayu	ten
čuučk OB	all
hišuk C	all
ḥaçatak.....	all
wikiit.....	none
wikiitšiʎ.....	become none
ʔaya.....	many
ʔayiičiʎ	become many
ʔuuš.....	some