

**First words 1–160**

**Function words**

**1. Interjections**

čuu ..... let's move on  
 čuk<sup>w</sup>aa ..... come here  
 haaʔa ..... yes  
 kaaʔa ..... give me  
 maa ..... here you go  
 nee ..... say  
 wa ..... eh

**2. Glue words**

ʔaḥʔaaʔaʔ ..... and then  
 ʔani ..... that  
 ʔuḥ ..... be  
 ʔiš ..... and  
 ʔuuk<sup>w</sup>iʔ ..... do to  
 ʔunwiiʔ C ..... because  
 ʔuunuuʔ ..... because  
 ʔuyi ..... at the time of

**3. Pronouns**

siʔa ..... me  
 siʔaaq ..... it is I  
 suwá ..... you  
 suwáaq ..... it is you  
 niiwá ..... us

niiwáaq ..... it is we  
 siiwá ..... you all  
 siiwáaq ..... it is you all

**4. Pointers**

ʔaḥkuu ..... D1 this  
 ʔaḥñii ..... D2 that (by you)  
 yaaʔ ..... D3 that  
 yeeʔ ..... D4 that (far)  
 ḥaaʔaḥi C ..... D3 that  
 ḥuuʔaḥi C ..... D4 that (far)

**5. Indefinites**

ʔačaq ..... who  
 ʔaqaq ..... what  
 waasi ..... where  
 ʔaaqin ..... how  
 ʔaaqinʔap ..... doing what  
 yaq ..... who (indirect)  
 q<sup>w</sup>iq ..... what (indirect)  
 q<sup>w</sup>aa ..... how (indirect)  
 q<sup>w</sup>aaʔap ..... doing

**Content words**

**6. Nouns**

čakup ..... man  
 čaakupiiḥ ..... men  
 čapac ..... canoe

čaʔak .....	water
haʔum .....	food
haak <sup>w</sup> aaλ.....	young woman
haathaak <sup>w</sup> aλ.....	young women
hawil .....	chief
hawiih .....	chiefs
haawifaλ .....	young man
haawiihaλ .....	young men
hinaqsti .....	spirit
huucsma .....	woman
huucsaamiih .....	women
mahtii.....	house
masčim .....	tribespeople
maʔas .....	village
maatmaas .....	villages
nisma.....	land
nučii .....	mountain
nuučyuu .....	mountains
nuuk .....	song
nuuknuuk .....	songs
naas .....	day
quuʔas .....	person
quutquuʔas.....	people
quuʔasminh T.....	people
q <sup>w</sup> ayačiiik .....	wolf
tupał .....	ocean
?iihtuup.....	whale
ʔimtii .....	name
ʔaaʔimti.....	names

**7. Verbs**

ciiqciqa .....	speaking
ciqšiλ.....	start speaking
čiiqaa.....	chanting
čiiqšiλ.....	start chanting
hawiiλ .....	stop doing
haʔuk.....	eating
haʔukšiλ.....	start eating
huyaał.....	dancing
huułhuuła .....	dancing
huułšiλ .....	start dancing
hasiik.....	finish doing
łakiis.....	standing
łakišiλ .....	stand up
łiihak .....	going by vehicle
łiihšiλ .....	start going by vehicle
naʔaa .....	hearing
ne?iičiλ.....	hear
naʔaatah .....	listening
nunuuk .....	singing
nuu?iλ .....	start singing
naacsa.....	seeing
naacsiičiλ .....	see
načuʔał .....	see
našiλ.....	look at
suu.....	holding
suk <sup>w</sup> iλ.....	take
waa .....	say

wawaa .....	saying
waŷyuu .....	at home
waŷyaqil.....	at home
waŷšił.....	go home
weʔič .....	sleeping
weʔičuł.....	go to sleep
yaacuk .....	walking
yaacšił .....	start walking
ʔuuc.....	owning
ʔuuciičił .....	start owning
ʔuucuʔuk .....	going to
ʔuuctiiḥ C.....	going towards
ʔucačił.....	go to
ʔukłaa.....	called
ʔukḥinł .....	become called
ʔunaak.....	having
ʔunaakšił.....	get

### 8. Locations

hił.....	at
hitiil.....	indoors
hineeʔił .....	go indoors
mačiił .....	indoors
mačinił .....	go indoors
hitaas.....	outdoors
hineeʔas.....	go outdoors
hitinqis .....	at the beach
hitinqsał .....	go down the beach

### 9. Adjectives

čačimḥi.....	okay
łaʔuu .....	other
łałauu.....	others
łuł.....	good
łułuuł .....	good (pl.)
pišaq .....	bad
šaḥʔut C.....	okay
wiikšaḥi .....	nothing wrong
ʔanaḥʔis.....	small
ʔeʔinhʔis.....	small (pl.)
ʔiiḥ .....	big
ʔeʔiiḥ .....	big (pl.)

### 10. Adverbs

čamiḥta.....	properly
čamuł.....	able
čaani.....	awhile
wik.....	not
wikiičił .....	stop doing
wikłmaaa.....	unable
wimaaqł .....	unable
ʔuuq <sup>w</sup> aa.....	also
ʔaani.....	really
ʔuʔumḥi.....	able

### 11. Quantifiers

čawaak .....	one
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ʔaʎa .....	two
qacća .....	three
muu .....	four
suća .....	five
ḥayu .....	ten
čuučk OB .....	all
hišuk C .....	all
ḥaçatak.....	all
wikiit.....	none
wikiitšiʎ .....	become none
ʔaya.....	many
ʔayiičiʎ .....	become many
ʔuuš.....	some